

2. Definition of Landscaping Business; Permissible Activities

According to the Massachusetts Nursery and Landscape Association (MNLA), the Massachusetts horticulture industry contributes an estimated \$2.6 billion to the Massachusetts economy, half of which is in plant production and sales. And it keeps an estimated 90,000 acres dedicated to agriculture in Massachusetts, of which 40% is in a land preservation program.

According to a recent economic impact study, the Massachusetts green industry employs 68,000 people at nurseries, greenhouses, florist shops, garden centers, and landscape-related businesses. Almost two-thirds (43,000) of these are full-time positions. An additional 7,500 jobs remain available in the industry across the state, providing a viable career opportunity for people with a wide range of skills and experience.

Wikipedia Definition:

Landscaping refers to any activity that modifies the visible features of an area of land, including: living elements, such as flora or fauna; or what is commonly called gardening, the art and craft of growing plants with a goal of creating a beautiful environment within the landscape. Natural elements such as landforms, terrain shape and elevation, or bodies of water; and abstract elements such as the weather and lighting conditions.

Landscaping requires expertise in horticulture and artistic design.

Landscape Construction requires study and observation. It is not the same in different parts of the world. Landscaping varies according to different regions. Therefore normally local natural experts are recommended if it is done for the first time. Understanding of the site is one of the chief essentials for successful landscaping. Different natural features like terrain, topography, soil qualities, prevailing winds, depth of the frost line, and the system of native flora and fauna must be taken into account. Sometimes the land is not fit for landscaping. In order to landscape it, the land must be reshaped. This reshaping of land is called grading. Removal of earth from the land is called cutting while when earth is added to the slope, it is called filling. Sometimes the grading process may involve removal of excessive waste, soil and rocks, so designers should take into account while in the planning stage.

Landscaping has become more technological than natural, as few projects begin without bulldozers, lawnmowers, or chainsaws. Different areas have different

qualities of plants. Fertilizers are required for this purpose in excess amounts as natural landscaping is done. Some landscapers prefer to use Mix gravel with rocks of varying sizes to add interest in large areas.

Landscape Contracting is: "a profession that involves the art and technology of landscape and garden project planning, construction and landscape management, and maintenance and gardening; for garden aesthetics, human enjoyment and safety, and ecosystem-plant community sustainability.

Landscape contractors work in collaboration with clients, landscape designers, landscape architects, garden designers, architects, general contractors, artisans, specialty construction trades, plant nursery growers, and municipal building inspectors, and trade supply stores and manufacturers.

Wikipedia Definition:

A Garden ornament is an item used for garden, landscape, and park enhancement and decoration. The category can include:

bird baths, bird feeders, nest box-bird houses,
columns - cast stone
fountains, rocks and boulders with basins
reflecting pools - small/portable types
waterfalls - small prefabricated type
garden furniture
gazing spheres
holiday-seasonal ornaments and decorations
landscape lighting - decorative fixtures
outdoor sculpture, found art such as recycled bowling balls, toilet planters, farm equipment antiques...
kinetic sculpture, masks, obelisks, renewable energy sculpture
moon bridge - small ornament versions
pagoda - small versions
pedestals - e.g. terra cotta, cast stone
pots, urns, ceramic art vases, statuary, bathtub madonnas
concrete geese, garden gnomes, lawn jockeys, plastic pink flamingos, sundials, topiary specimens, wind chimes, wind harps, weathervanes, and other aesthetic additions.

A purely decorative element in architecture and the decorative arts, a decoration in a garden, landscape, or park, a decoration in a grassy area

The Free Dictionary Definition:

Something that decorates or adorns; an embellishment. 1. an object or feature intended to beautify the appearance of that to which it is added or of which it is a part; embellishment; decoration. 2. a group or style of such objects or features; ornamentation. 3. any adornment or means of adornment.

Garden features are physical elements, both natural and manmade, used in garden design. Avenue, Cascade, Belvedere, Deck, Duck Island, Duck house, Duck pond, Folly, Fountain, Gazebo, Green wall, Grotto, Hedge, Herbaceous border, Lawn, Lawn gnome, Maze, Mound, Parterre, Path, Patio, Pergola, Pond, Roof garden, Stumpery, Swimming pool, Sylvan theater, Terrace, Topiary, Trellis, Walls, Vista